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List of Subject Headings

for use in

Dictionary Catalogues of Children's Books

Prepared by

Sadie Ames

Cleveland Public Library

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Preface

In cataloguing the collection of juvenile books in the Cleveland Public Library, the need was felt of some guide in the choice of subject headings to be used. The following list has been made to meet that need. This list is not complete, as biographical and geographical headings and specific names of animals, etc. have been omitted from the list but have been used in the catalogue.

Using the A. L. A. List of Subject Headings as a basis, the aim has been to simplify as much as possible; carrying out this principle, the rules below have been followed with a few exceptions.

1. Use as headings the names under which most persons would look and which the children would use in asking for something on that subject. Independence day is an exception to this rule. Independence day has been used rather than Fourth of July to help carry out the idea of the schools in teaching the correct name and meaning of the day; for the same reason Memorial day is used rather than Decoration day.

2. Use plural form except where the singular is much better, as, Telephone, Hippopotamus, etc.

3. Capitalize as the children are taught in school.

4. Put compound names under the first word unless some other word in the phrase is more important, as, Kindness to animals, rather than Animals, kindness to; but Waterloo, battle of, rather than Battle of Waterloo.

5. Use specific names of different animals, birds, flowers, fruits, nuts, trees and vegetables as subject headings.

6. Use as headings names of well-known mythological and half-historical characters, as, Hercules, Ulysses, Beowulf, Roland, Parzival, etc. One exception to this rule has been made. Material on characters in the Nibelungen lied is put under Nibelungen lied, with a "see-reference" from the name, as, Siegfried, *See* Nibelungen lied.

7. Put famous pictures under the name of the artist, operas under the name of the composer, and great literary works under the names of the author, with a "see-reference" from the title, as, (The) Angelus, *See* Millet, J. F.; Magic Flute, *See* Mozart, W. A.; Iliad, *See* Homer.

8. Put famous buildings and sculptures under best-known name, as, (The) Parthenon, Solomon's Temple, Apollo Belvedere.

9. Group well-known fairy tales and myths alphabetically by most common title, under the heading Stories & legends for children. Make

a "see-reference" from the title, as, Cinderella, *See* Stories & legends for children.

10. Where there are many entries under a heading, the material may be subdivided. The subdivisions Poetry and Stories may be used for most headings such as Birds, Horses, Months, etc. Use Stories rather than Fiction for this kind of heading, as it has been found that many articles are true stories, so cannot be called fiction, and yet are not scientific enough to be put under the general heading.

For subdivisions of New Year's day and other holidays, see Christmas.

For country subdivisions, see those under United States. Any of these may be omitted and others used instead to suit the country in question, as, U. S.—Congress, but England—Parliament.

The "see-alsos" are made to help bring related subjects together. Some references are made to headings not in the list, but these are to geographical names or specific names of animals or trees, etc., as, (The) Parthenon, *See also* Athens; Cocoanuts, *See also* Palm trees.

It is suggested that the "see-alsos" be made after the catalogue is completed, that the cataloguer may be sure there is material under the heading to which the reference is made.

"Refer-from" entries, like those found at the end of many subjects in the A. L. A. list, have not been thought necessary.

In biography it is well to make a name card, in red ink, giving full name, characterizing phrase, and dates of birth and death. This card is filed before all others:

Lafayette, Marie Jean Paul Roch Yves Gilbert Mortier,
marquis de, French general & statesman, 1757-1834.

On the regular subject cards following the above, give only well-known form of name, as, Lafayette, Marquis de.

One column is left blank, that any heading used in addition or in preference to the one in the list may be inserted; this will avoid confusion, especially if the work is done by more than one person.

Sadie Ames.

List of Subject Headings

- Abbeys.** See also **Cathedrals.**
Abolition of slavery. See **Eman-
cipation Proclamation; Slavery.**
Accidents. See also **Collisions;
Drowning; Explosions; Life-
saving; Poisons; Shipwrecks;
Surgery.**
Acids.
Acorns. See also **Oak trees.**
Acrobats. See also **Climbing.**
Acropolis. See also **Athens; (The)
Parthenon.**
Acting. See **Actors & acting.**
Actors & acting. See also **Ama-
teur theatricals; Drama; Panto-
mime; Theatre.**
Addresses. See **Orations.**
Adirondack mountains. See also
New York (state).
Admirals. See also **Navies; also
names of admirals.**
Adobe.
Adventures. See also **Discoveries;
Explorers; Heroes; Shipwrecks;
Travel; Voyages.**
Advertising. See also **Signboards.**
Æneid. See **Virgil.**
Aerial navigation. See **Air-ships;
Balloons.**
Age.
Agriculture. See also **Bees; Beet
sugar; Butter; Cattle; Cheese;
Coffee; Corn; Cotton; Country
life; Cows; Dairy; Domestic an-
imals; Drainage; Flax; Flowers;
Forestry; Fruit; Gardens & gar-
dening; Grain; Grapes; Grasses;
Greenhouses; Horses; Irriga-
tion; Milk; Oxen; Pigs; Plants;
Poultry; Sheep; Soils; Sugar;
Tobacco; Trees; Vegetables;
Wheat; Wool.**
Air. See also **Air-ships; Barome-
ter; Ventilation; Weather.**
Air-ships. See also **Balloons; Fly-
ing; Kites.**

Alchemy. See Chemistry.
 Alcohol. See also Brewing; Distilling; Temperance.
 Algebra.
 (The) Alhambra. See also Granada; Moors; Spain.
 All Fools' day. See April Fools' day.
 Allegheny mountains. See also U. S.
 Allegiance. See also Citizenship; Naturalization.
 Alligators. See also Crocodiles.
 Alloys.
 Allspice.
 Almanacs.
 Alphabets. See also Printing; Writing.
 Alps mountains. See also Europe; Switzerland.
 Amateur theatricals. See also Actors & acting; Charades; Pantomime; Shadow pictures; Tableaux.
 Amazon valley. See also South America.
 Amazons.
 Ambassadors. See also names of ambassadors.
 Amber.
 Ambition.
 American revolution. See U. S.—History—Revolution.
 Amusements. See also Actors & acting; Amateur theatricals; Bowling; Boxing; Camping; Cards; Charades; Circus; Concerts; Dancing; Dolls; Fairs; Fencing; Fortune-telling; Games; Magic; Masquerades; Music; Operas; Pantomime; Paper work; Riddles; Sports; Stilts; Tableaux; Theatre; Toys; Tricks & puzzles; also names of games.
 Anagrams.
 Anarchy. See also Government.
 Anatomy. See also Blood; Bones; Brain; Ears; Eyes; Heart; Lungs; Nervous system; Physiology; Surgery; Teeth.
 Anchors.

Andersonville prison. See also U.
 S.—History—Civil war.
 Andes mountains. See also South
 America.
 Anecdotes. See also Fables;
 Fairy tales; Stories & legends
 for children; Wit & humor.
 Anger.
 Anglo-Saxons.
 Animal kingdom. See Animals;
 Birds; Fish & fishing; Insects;
 Ocean animals; Water animals;
 Zoology.
 Animals. See also Anatomy;
 Aquariums; Birds; Domestic
 animals; Fish & fishing; Hunt-
 ing; Insects; Kindness to ani-
 mals; Man; Menageries; Micro-
 scope; Mollusks; Natural histo-
 ry; Nests; Ocean animals; Phys-
 iology; Reptiles; Taxidermy;
 Water animals; Worms; Zoolo-
 gy; also names of animals.
 Animals, treatment of. See Kind-
 ness to animals.
 Antarctic regions. See also Arc-
 tic regions.
 Anthropology. See Man.
 Antiquities. See Archaeology.
 Antislavery. See Slavery.
 Antlers. See Deer.
 Ants.
 Apes. See also Monkeys.
 Apollo Belvedere.
 Apostles' creed.
 Appian Way. See also Rome.
 April Fools' day.
 Aquariums. See also Fish & fish-
 ing.
 Arbitration.
 Arbor day. See also Forestry;
 Trees.
 Arch of Constantine, Rome.
 Arch of Hadrian, Athens.
 Arch of Titus, Rome.
 Archaeology. See also Architec-
 ture; Arts, fine; Brasses;
 Bronze age; Bronzes; Castles;
 Catacombs; Cave-dwellers;
 Caves; Civilization; Cliff-dwell-
 ers; Coins; Costume; Folk-lore;
 Gems; Glass; Heraldry; His-

tory; Indians of America; Lake-dwellers; Man; Manners & customs; Middle ages; Monuments; Mound-builders; Mummies; Myths; Obelisks; Painting; Pottery; Pyramids; Sculpture; (The) Sphinx; Stone age; Sundials; Temples; Tombs; also names of countries.

Archery.

Arches. See also names of arches.

Architects. See also names of architects.

Architecture. See also Archaeology; Arches; Architects; Arts, fine; Bridges; Building materials; Carpentry; Castles; Cathedrals; Chimneys; Cliff-dwellers; Greenhouses; Heating; Lake-dwellers; Libraries; Masonry; Metal-work; Obelisks; Palaces; Plastering; Plumbing; Pyramids; Temples; Theatre; Tombs; Ventilation; also names of buildings.

Arctic regions. See also Antarctic regions; North pole.

Argonauts.

Arithmetic. See also Bookkeeping; Decimal system; Metric system; Numbers.

Armies. See also Arms & armor; Army life; Battles; Fencing; Firearms; Flags; Navies; Peace; Signals; Soldiers; Torpedoes; War; also names of countries, subhead Army.

Armor. See Arms & armor.

Armored vessels. See Warships.

Arms & armor. See also Armies; Firearms; Guns.

Army life. See also Armies; Soldiers; also names of countries, subhead Army.

Arrows. See Archery.

Art. See Arts, fine; Arts, useful.

Art galleries. See also names of art galleries; names of noted works of art.

Artesian wells. See also Wells.

Arthur, King. See also Holy Grail.

Artillery. See Armies; Cannon; Navies.

Artists. See also Architects; Musicians; Painters; Sculptors; Singers; also names of artists.

Arts, fine. See also Archaeology; Architecture; Art galleries; Artists; Brasses; Bronzes; Carving; Coins; Costume; Drawing; Embroidery; Enamel; Engraving; Etching; Exhibitions; Frescoes; Furniture; Gems; Glass; Glass-painting; Illustration; Ironwork; Jewelry; Lace; Leather-work; Metal-work; Miniature painting; Mosaics; Music; Needlework; Painting; Photography; Pottery; Renaissance; Sculpture; Symbols; Tapestry; also names of noted works of art.

Arts, useful. See also Agriculture; Architecture; Blacksmithing; Bookbinding; Brewing; Bricks; Bridges; Business; Cabinet work; Calico-printing; Carpentry; Carving; Casting; Chemistry; Cloth; Commerce; Cooking; Distilling; Dyeing; Electric engineering; Engineering; Engraving; Exhibitions; Factories; Fish & fishing; Furniture; Gardens & gardening; Gilding; Glass; Horseshoeing; Inventions; Machinery; Manual training; Manufactures; Masonry; Mechanics; Medicine; Metal-work; Metals; Mills; Mines & mining; Navigation; Painting (industrial); Patents; Photography; Plumbing; Pottery; Printing; Ship-building; Surveying; Tanning; Tapestry; Telegraph; Tools; Turning; Upholstering; Weaving; Woodwork.

Aryans.

Astrology.

Astronomers. See Scientists; also names of astronomers.

Astronomy. See also Almanacs; Astrology; Comets; Earth; Eclipses; Gravitation; Latitude;

Longitude; Meteors; Milky way; Moon; Navigation; Planets (& their names); Seasons; Solar system; Stars; Sun; Telescope; Tides; Zodiac.
 Athletics. See Gymnastics; Physical culture; Sports.
 Atlantic ocean. See also Gulf stream.
 Atlantis.
 Atmosphere. See Air; Weather.
 Atoms. See also Chemistry; Physics.
 Auctions.
 Aurora borealis.
 Authors. See also Books & reading; Copyright; Journalism; Literature; Musicians; Poets; Scientists; also names of authors.
 Automobiles.
 Autumn. See also Seasons.
 Avalanches.
 Aztec Indians. See also Mexico.
 Bacteria. See Germs.
 Baking. See also Bread; Cooking; Crackers.
 Ball. See Baseball; Basket ball; Cricket; Football.
 Ballads. See also Folk-lore; Folk-songs; Poetry; Songs.
 Balloons. See also Air-ships; Kites.
 Bamboo.
 Bank of England.
 Banks & banking. See also Bank of England; Money.
 Banners. See Flags.
 Bantams. See Chickens.
 Barnacles.
 Barometer.
 Baseball.
 Basket ball.
 Baskets.
 Basques.
 (The) Bastille. See also France—History.
 Baths & bathing. See also Diving; Swimming.
 Batteries. See Electricity.
 Battles. See also Naval battles; also names of admirals, battles,

countries, generals, & wars.
Beaches. See also **Seashore.**
Beasts. See **Animals; Domestic animals.**
Beauty. See also **Costume; Hygiene.**
Bedouins. See also **Arabia.**
Beds.
Bees. See also **Honey.**
Beet sugar. See also **Sugar.**
Begging. See also **Charity; Poor.**
Behavior. See **Conduct; Manners.**
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Bells. See also **Bell of Atri; Electric bells; Liberty bell.**
Beowulf.
Berkshire hills. See also **Massachusetts.**
Berries. See also **Fruit; also names of berries.**
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Beverages. See **Drinks.**
(The) Bible. See also **Christianity; Jesus Christ; Jews; Miracles; Parables; Religion; Religious teaching; Saints; Sermon on the Mount; (The) Talmud; Ten Commandments.**
Bicycling.
Billiards.
Biography. See also **Actors & acting; Admirals; Anecdotes; Architects; Artists; Authors; Emperors; Engineers; Explorers; Generals; Heraldry; Heroes; Kings; Lawyers; Merchants; Ministers; Missionary work; Musicians; Orators; Painters; Physicians & surgeons; Pilgrim fathers; Poets; Presidents; Queens; Sailors; Saints; Scientists; Sculptors; Singers; Soldiers; Statesmen; Teachers; also names of persons.**
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Bird day. See also **Birds.**
Birds. See also **Bird day; Eggs; Feathers; Flying; Nests; Pigeons; Poultry; Taxidermy; also names of birds.**
Birthdays. See also **Lincoln,**

Abraham— Birthday exercises;
 Washington, George — Birth-
 day exercises.
 Black Forest. See also Germany.
 Black Hole of Calcutta. See also
 India.
 Blacksmithing. See also Horse-
 shoeing; Ironwork.
 Blasting. See also Dynamite; Ex-
 plosives.
 Bleaching. See also Dyeing.
 Blind. See also Color-blindness.
 Blood. See also Heart.
 Blue Grotto. See also Italy.
 Boarding-school stories. See
 School stories.
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 Boats & boating. See also Canoes
 & canoeing; Galleys; House-
 boats; Ice-boats; Life-saving;
 Navigation; Rowing; Sailing;
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 Body, human. See Anatomy;
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 Boilers. See also Fuel; Steam;
 Steam-engines.
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 Egypt.
 Bookbinding.
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 ors; Bookbinding; Bookplates;
 Copyright; Illustration; Libra-
 ries; Literature; Manuscripts;
 Printing; Writing.
 Boston Tea-party. See also U. S.
 —History—Colonial period.
 Botanists. See Scientists; also
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 Boys. See also Children; Young
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 system.
 Brass. See also Brasses; Bronze.

Brasses. See also **Bronzes.**
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ing; Flour.
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Breathing. See also **Lungs; Voice.**
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sonry; also names of bridges.
Brokers. See **Stock exchange.**
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Bronzes. See also **Brasses.**
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Brooklyn bridge. See also **New**
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Buccaneers. See **Pirates.**
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Roots; Stems.
Building. See **Architecture; Car-**
penry; Engineering; Houses;
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Building materials. See also
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Bull fights. See also **Spain.**
Buoys.
Burial customs. See also **Cata-**
combs; Cemeteries; Cremation;
Embalming; Funerals; Monu-
ments; Mound-builders; Mum-
mies; Tombs.
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chants; Money; Occupations;
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Moths.
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ture; Turning.

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Calendars. See also **Almanacs.**
Calico-printing.
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Cameras. See **Photography.**
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Canals. See also **names of canals.**
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Canoes & canoeing.
Canterbury cathedral. See also **England.**
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Carriages. See also **Wheels.**
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Cathedrals. See also **Architecture; also names of cathedrals.**
Catholic church. See also **Abbeys; Inquisition; Lent; Popes; Reformation; Saints; (The) Vatican.**
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Cavalry. See **Armies.**
Cave-dwellers. See also **Caves.**
Caves. See also **Catacombs; Cave-dwellers; also names of caves.**

Cells. See also **Plants.**
Celts.
Cement. See also **Glue.**
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Census. See also **names of countries.**
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Chaldeans.
Chalk.
Character. See also **Ambition; Anger; Boasting; Cheerfulness; Conceit; Conduct; Conscience; Contentment; Courage; Cruelty; Enthusiasm; Envy; Faithfulness; Frankness; Generosity; Gratitude; Greediness; Happiness; Helpfulness; Heroism; Honesty; Honor; Humility; Ideals; Idleness; Independence; Justice; Kindness; Lying; Neatness; Obedience; Patience; Perseverance; Pride; Promptness; Respect; Self-control; Self-culture; Self-denial; Self-help; Self-reliance; Self-respect; Selfishness; Swearing; Sympathy; Thoroughness; Truthfulness; Unselfishness; Usefulness.**
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 Children's day.
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 China-painting. See also Pottery.
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 Christ. See Jesus Christ.
 Christian Endeavor society. See Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor.
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 Christianity. See also (The) Bible; Catholic church; Miracles; Missionary work; Religion.
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 Civil engineering. See Engineering; Surveying.
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tume; Dressmaking.
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Cocanuts. See also **Palm trees.**
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factures; Merchants; Money;
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 gling; Tariff; Trusts.
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 tentment; Conversation; Cour-
 age; Cruelty; Culture; Danc-
 ing; Duels & Dueling; Duty;
 Education; Friendship; Gamb-
 ling; Girls; Habits; Happiness;
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 Obedience; Patience; Patriot-
 ism; Pleasure; Quarreling; Re-
 ligion; Right & wrong; Self-
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 nial; Self-help; Self-reliance;
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 ery; Success; Swearing; Tem-
 perance; Temptations; Ten
 Commandments; Theatre;
 Truthfulness; Unselfishness;
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 Congress. See U. S.—Congress.
 Conjuring. See Magic; Tricks &
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Monkeys. See also Apes.
Monroe Doctrine.
Months. See also Seasons; Year.
Monuments. See also Archaeology; Brasses; Obelisks; Pyramids; Sculpture; Tombs.
Moon. See also Eclipses; Tides.
Moonshiners.
Moors. See also (The) Alhambra; Spain—History.
Mormons.
Mosaics.
Mosses. See also Lichens.
Mother Goose.
Moths. See also Butterflies; Caterpillars; Silkworms.
Mottoes.
Mould. See Fungi.
Moulding. See Casting.
Mound-builders. See also Indians of America; U. S.—History.
Mount Vernon, Virginia. See also Washington, George.
Mountains. See also Avalanches; Geology; Physical geography; Volcanoes; also names of mountains.
Mud-turtles. See Turtles.
Mummies. See also Embalming; Pyramids.
Museums. See also Art galleries; Exhibitions; also names of museums.
Mushrooms. See also Fungi.
Music. See also Concerts; Musical instruments; Musicians; National songs; Operas; Oratorios; Singing; Songs; Sound; Voice.
Musical instruments. See also Guitar; Organ; Piano; Violin.
Musicians. See also Singers; also names of musicians.
Myths. See also Animals; Archaeology; Argonauts; Fairy tales; Folk-lore; Indians of America; Stories & legends for

children; also names of mythological characters.

Nails & screws.

Names.

National gallery. See also London.

National songs. See also Folk-songs.

Natural bridge, Virginia. See also Virginia.

Natural gas.

Natural history. See also Animals; Aquariums; Chemistry; Evolution; Fossils; Geology; Hunting; Man; Microscope; Minerals; Nature; Ocean; Physical geography; Physics; Plants; Taxidermy; Zoology.

Naturalists. See Scientists; also names of naturalists.

Naturalization. See also Citizenship.

Nature. See also Earth; Natural history; Science.

Naval battles. See also Battles; Navigation; Pirates.

Naval life. See also Naval battles; Navies; Navigation; Pirates; Privateering; Sea stories; Ships.

Navies. See also Armies; Naval battles; Navigation; Ship-building; Spanish Armada; Submarine boats; Torpedo boats; Warships; also names of countries, subhead Navy.

Navigation. See also Boats & boating; Canals; Canoes & canoeing; Collisions; Commerce; Compass; Harbors; Latitude; Life-saving; Lighthouses; Lightships; Longitude; Naval battles; Navies; Ocean; Pirates; Rowing; Sailing; Sailors; Ship-building; Ships; Shipwrecks; Signals; Travel; Voyages; Yachts & yachting.

Neatness. See also Cleanliness.

Needles & pins.

Needlework. See also Drawn work; Dressmaking; Embroidery; Fancy work; Lace; Manufactures; Tapestry.

Negroes. See also **Slavery**.
 Nervous system. See also **Brain**.
 Nests. See also **Birds**; **Eggs**.
 New Year's day.
 Newspapers. See also **Journalism**.
 Niagara Falls.
 Nibelungen lied. See also **Germany—Folk-lore**.
 Nickel.
 Night. See also **Dew**; **Dreams**; **Sleep**.
 Norsemen. See also **America—Discovery**; **Scandinavia**.
 North American Indians. See **Indians of America**.
 North pole. See also **Arctic regions**.
 Northeast passage. See **Arctic regions**.
 Northern lights. See **Aurora borealis**.
 Northmen. See **Norsemen**.
 Northwest passage. See **Arctic regions**.
 Northwest territory.
 Notre Dame. See also **Paris**.
 Numbers. See also **Arithmetic**.
 Nurses & nursing. See also **Accidents**; **Hospitals**.
 Nutmegs.
 Nuts & nutting. See also **names of nuts**.
 Obedience.
 Obelisks.
 Observation.
 Occupations. See also **names of different trades & occupations**.
 Ocean. See also **Commerce**; **Navigation**; **Ocean animals**; **Physical geography**; **Seashore**; **Ships**; **Shipwrecks**; **Tides**; **Voyages**; **Water**; **Waves**.
 Ocean animals. See also **Aquariums**; **Fish & fishing**; **Mollusks**; **Ocean**; **Oysters**; **Seals**; **Seashore**; **Walrus**; **Water animals**; **Whales**.
 Ocean plants.
 Odyssey. See **Homer**; **Ulysses**.
 Oil cloth.
 Oil-painting. See **Painting**.

Oils. See also **Petroleum.**
Olives.
Olympic games. See also **Greece.**
Operas.
Opium.
Opportunities.
Orang-outangs. See **Apes.**
Orations. See also **Oratory.**
Oratorios.
Orators. See also names of orators.
Oratory. See also **Debating; Elo-
cution; Orators; Preaching;
Voice.**
Order.
Ores. See **Metals; Minerals;
Mines & mining.**
Organ.
Outdoor life. See also **Camping;
Country life; Fish & fishing;
Hunting; Natural history;
Sports.**
Oxen. See also **Cattle.**
Oxford university. See also **Eng-
land.**
Oysters. See also **Pearls.**
Pacific ocean.
Painters. See also **Artists; also
names of painters.**
Painting. See also **Artists; Arts,
fine; China-painting; Color;
Drawing; Frescoes; Glass-
painting; Painting (industrial).**
Painting, industrial. See also
Color; Gilding.
Paintings. See also **Art galleries;
Pictures; also names of famous
painters.**
Palaces. See also names of pal-
aces.
**Pan-American exposition, Buf-
falo.**
Pantomime. See also **Shadow
pictures.**
Paper.
Paper-hanging.
Paper maché.
Paper money. See also **Banks &
banking; Money.**
Paper work.
Parables. See also **(The) Bible;**

Fables; Jesus Christ.
Parasites. See also **Fungi.**
Parasols. See **Umbrellas.**
Parks. See also **names of parks.**
Parliament. See **England—Parliament.**
Parliament houses. See also **England—Parliament.**
Parsifal. See **Parzival.**
(The) Parthenon. See also **Acropolis; Athens; Greece.**
Parzival. See also **Wagner, W. R.**
Passion play, Oberammergau.
Patents. See also **Inventions; Trade-marks.**
Patience.
Patriotism.
Patriot's day.
Pavements. See also **Mosaics; Roads.**
Peace.
Pearls.
Pebbles.
Pencils.
Pendulums.
Pens.
Pensions.
Pepper.
Perfumery.
Perry's victory. See **Erie, Lake, battle of; U. S.—History—War of 1812.**
Perseverance.
Petroleum.
Pets. See **Domestic animals.**
Phonograph.
Photography.
Physical culture. See also **Exercise; Gymnastics; Running; Sports; Walking.**
Physical geography. See also **Caves; Climate; Deserts; Earth; Earthquakes; Geography; Geology; Geysers; Glaciers; Ice; Islands; Lakes; Mountains; Nature; Ocean; Peat; Ponds; Rivers; Seashore; Springs; Tides; Tropics; Volcanoes; Water; Waterspouts; Waves; Weather.**
Physicians & surgeons. See also

names of physicians & surgeons.

Physics. See also Air; Astronomy; Barometer; Chemistry; Electricity; Gravitation; Heat; Light; Magnetism; Mechanics; Pendulums; Physical geography; Sound; Steam; Thermometer; Water.

Physiology. See also Anatomy; Blood; Bones; Brain; Breathing; Heart; Hygiene; Lungs; Man; Medicine; Nervous system; Sleep; Voice.

Piano.

Picnics.

Picture frames. See Frames.

Pictures. See also Art galleries; Paintings; also names of famous painters.

Pigeons.

Pigs.

Pilgrim fathers. See also Massachusetts; (The) Mayflower.

Piloting.

Ping pong.

Pins. See Needles & pins.

Pipes.

Pirates.

Planets. See also Astrology; Astronomy; Earth; Moon.

Plants. See also Agriculture; Buds; Cells; Evolution; Ferns; Flowers; Forestry; Fruit; Fungi; Gardens & gardening; Grasses; Leaves; Lichens; Microscope; Mosses; Natural history; Parasites; Seeds; Trees; Vegetables; Weeds.

Plaster casts.

Plastering.

Platinum.

Plays. See Drama; Games; Sports.

Pleasure. See also Contentment; Happiness.

Plowing.

Plumbing. See also Soldering.

Poetry. See also Ballads; Drama; Literature; Poets; Quotations; Readers & speakers; Songs; Wit & humor.

Poets. See also names of poets.
Poisons.
Polar regions. See Antarctic regions; Arctic regions; North pole.
Police. See also Detectives; Prisons.
Politeness. See Manners.
Politics. See Government.
Polywogs. See Frogs.
Ponds. See also Lakes.
Poor. See also Begging; Charity; Pensions; Tramps.
Popes. See also Catholic church; also names of popes.
Porcelain. See Pottery.
Post-office. See Mail service.
Postage-stamps. See Stamps.
Pottery. See also China-painting.
Poultry. See also Chickens; Ducks; Eggs; Geese; Pigeons; Turkeys.
Prairies. See also (The) West.
Prayer. See also Lord's Prayer.
Preachers. See also Ministers; Preaching; also names of preachers.
Preaching. See also Preachers; Sermons.
Precious stones. See also Diamonds; Gems; Jewelry; Pearls.
Presidents. See also U. S.—Presidents.
Presses.
Pride.
Princes.
Princes in the Tower. See also England—History.
Printing. See also Calico-printing; Ink; Paper; Photography.
Prisons. See also Andersonville prison; Libby prison; Police; Punishment.
Privateering.
Professions.
Prohibition. See Temperance.
Promptness.
Pronunciation.
Proverbs. See also Bible—Old Testament; Quotations.
Publishing. See also Copyright; Printing.

Pueblo Indians. See **Cliff-dwellers**; **Indians of America**.
Pumps.
Punctuality. See **Promptness**.
Punctuation.
Punishment. See also **Guillotine**;
Prisons.
Puppet shows.
Puritans. See also **Pilgrim fathers**; **(The) Mayflower**; **U. S.—History—Colonial period**.
Putty.
Puzzles. See **Riddles**; **Tricks & puzzles**.
Pygmies. See **Dwarfs**.
Pyramids. See also **Egypt**.
Quakers.
Quarreling.
Quarries. See also **Blasting**;
Mines & mining; **Rocks**.
Queens. See also **Emperors**;
Kings; **Monarchies**; **Rulers**; also names of queens.
Quicksilver. See **Mercury**.
Quotations. See also **Proverbs**.
Railroads. See also **Bridges**;
Electric railroads; **Engineering**;
Locomotives; **Steam-engines**;
Street-railroads; **Surveying**;
Tunnels.
Rain. See also **Weather**.
Rainbow.
Raisins.
Ranch life. See also **Frontier life**; **(The) West**.
Readers & speakers. See also **Dialogues**; **Poetry**.
Reading. See **Books & reading**.
Recitations. See **Readers & speakers**.
Recreations. See **Amusements**;
Games; **Gymnastics**; **Physical culture**; **Sports**.
Reformation. See also **Catholic church**; **Huguenots**; **Thirty years' war**; also names of countries.
Regicides.
Reign of Terror. See **France—History—Revolution**.
Religion. See also **(The) Bible**;
Christian life; **Christianity**;

Conduct; Conscience; Jesus Christ; Miracles; Missionary work; Myths; Religious teaching; Saints; Sermons.
 Religious teaching. See also (The) Bible; Christian life; Sunday schools.
 Renaissance. See also France; Italy; Middle ages.
 Reptiles. See also Snakes.
 Republics. See also Democracy; Government; also names of republics.
 Respect.
 Rest.
 Rice.
 Riddles. See also Charades; Tricks & puzzles.
 Riding. See also Driving; Horses.
 Right & wrong. See also Conduct; Ten Commandments.
 Rivers. See also Floods; also names of rivers.
 Roads. See also Pavements; Railroads; Street cleaning; Street-railroads; Surveying.
 Robin Hood. See also England; Sherwood Forest.
 Rocks. See also Geology; Minerals; Stone.
 Rocky mountains. See also U. S.; (The) West.
 Roentgen rays. See X rays.
 Roland.
 Roman Catholic church. See Catholic church.
 Roots. See also Buds; Flowers; Leaves; Stems.
 Rope. See also Hemp; Knots; Wire.
 Round Table. See Arthur, King.
 Rowing. See also Boats & boating.
 Rubber. See India-rubber.
 Rugs. See also Carpets.
 Ruins. See Archaeology.
 Rulers. See also Emperors; Kings; Popes; Presidents; Queens; also names of countries and rulers.
 Running. See also Walking.

Sahara desert. See also **Africa—North.**

Sailing. See also **Boats & boating; Canoes & canoeing; Navigation; Yachts & yachting.**

Sailors. See also **Naval life; Navies; Sea stories; Ships.**

St. Bartholomew, massacre of. See also **France—History.**

St. Patrick's day.

St. Paul's cathedral. See also **London.**

St. Peter's. See also **Rome.**

St. Sophia mosque. See also **Constantinople.**

Saints.

Salt.

Saracens.

Saxons.

School life. See **School stories.**

School stories. See also **Schools.**

Schools. See also **Colleges; Education; Kindergarten; Sunday schools.**

Science. See also **Arts, useful; Astronomy; Chemistry; Evolution; Geography; Geology; History; Inventions; Language; Law; Life; Man; Mathematics; Medicine; Microscope; Natural history; Nature; Physical geography; Physics; Plants; Scientists; Weather; Zoology.**

Scientists. See also **names of scientists.**

Screws. See **Nails & screws.**

Sculptors. See also **Artists; also names of sculptors.**

Sculpture. See also **Arts, fine; Bronzes; Carving; Drawing; Ivory; Monuments; Sculptors; also names of famous sculptures.**

Sea stories. See also **Naval life.**

Seals.

Seashore. See also **Baths & bathing; Beaches; Ocean; Ocean animals; Ocean plants.**

Seasons. See also **Autumn; Spring; Summer; Winter.**

Seaweeds. See **Ocean plants.**

Seeds. See also **Plants.**

Self-control.
Self-culture. See also **Conduct;**
Conversation; Education; Man-
ners.
Self-denial.
Self-help.
Self-reliance.
Self-respect.
Selfishness.
Sentiment.
Sermon on the Mount. See also
Jesus Christ.
Sermons. See also **Preaching.**
Serpents. See **Snakes.**
Servants.
Seven Sleepers of Ephesus.
Seven Wonders of the World.
Sewing. See **Needlework.**
Sewing machines.
Shadow pictures.
Shadows.
Shawls.
Sheep. See also **Wool.**
Shell-fish. See **Mollusks.**
Shells. See **Mollusks.**
Sheridan's ride. See also **U. S.—**
History—Civil war.
Sherman's march. See also **U. S.**
—History—Civil war.
Sherwood Forest. See also **Eng-**
land; Robin Hood.
Ship-building. See also **Boats &**
boating; Ships; Warships;
Yachts & yachting.
Ships. See also **Anchors; Boats**
& boating; Commerce; Naval
life; Navies; Navigation; Sail-
ing; Sailors; Ship-building;
Shipwrecks; Yachts & yachting.
Shipwrecks. See also **Collisions;**
Life-saving.
Shoes.
Shooting. See also **Archery;**
Guns; Hunting; Sports.
Shooting-stars. See **Meteors.**
Shopping.
Shorthand. See also **Writing.**
Shot.
Sicilian Vespers. See also **Sicily.**
Siegfried. See **Nibelungen lied.**
Sight. See also **Blind; Color-**
blindness; Eyes; Spectacles.

Signals. See also **Flags; Tele-**
graph.
Signboards.
Silk. See also **Silkworms.**
Silkworms. See also **Silk.**
Silver See also **Coins; Mines &**
mining; Money.
Singers. See also **names of sing-**
ers.
Singing. See also **Music; Operas;**
Singers; Songs; Voice.
Sistine chapel. See also **(The)**
Vatican.
Skating.
Skilfulness.
Skin.
(The) sky. See also **Astronomy;**
Clouds; Stars; Weather.
Slang.
Slate.
Slavery. See also **Emancipation**
Proclamation; Negroes; (The)
South; U. S.—History—Civil
war.
Sleep. See also **Dreams.**
Sleight of hand. See **Magic.**
Smelting. See **Metals.**
Smoke.
Smoking. See **Tobacco.**
Smuggling.
Snakes.
Snow. See also **Avalanches; Ice;**
Water.
Snow-shoes.
Soap.
Soap bubbles.
Society. See also **Manners.**
Soda.
Soda-water.
Soils.
Solar system. See also **Astron-**
omy; Planets (and their
names); Sun.
Soldering.
Soldiers. See also **Armies; Army**
life; Pensions.
Solomon's Temple. See also **Jeru-**
salem.
Songs. See also **Ballads; Folk-**
songs; National songs; Voice.
Sound. See also **Ears; Music;**
Phonograph; Telephone; Voice.

(The) South. See also **Negroes; Slavery.**
 Spanish-American war. See also **Cuba; Philippine islands.**
 Spanish Armada. See also **England—History; Spain—History.**
 Speaking. See **Elocution; Oratory; Preaching; Voice.**
 Spectacles.
 Speeches. See **Orations.**
 Spelling.
 (The) Sphinx. See also **Egypt.**
 Spices. See also **names of spices.**
 Spiders.
 Spinning.
 Sponges.
 Sports. See also **Acrobats; Amusements; Archery; Baseball; Baths & bathing; Bicycling; Boats & boating; Bowling; Boxing; Bull fights; Camping; Canoes & canoeing; Cricket; Driving; Fencing; Fish and fishing; Football; Gambling; Games; Golf; Gymnastics; Hunting; Physical culture; Rowing; Running; Sailing; Shooting; Skating; Swimming; Trapping; Walking; Wrestling; Yachts & yachting.**
 Spring. See also **Seasons.**
 Spring flowers. See also **Wild flowers.**
 Springs. See also **Geysers.**
 Stage-coaches.
 Stained-glass. See **Glass-painting.**
 Stamp-act. See also **U. S.—History—Colonial period.**
 Stamps.
 Starch.
 Stars. See also **Astrology; Astronomy; Meteors; Planets; Zodiac.**
 State rights.
 Statesmen. See also **names of statesmen.**
 Statues. See **Sculpture.**
 Steam. See also **Boilers; Steam-engines.**
 Steam-engines. See also **Boilers; Heat; Locomotives; Machinery;**

Railroads; Steam.
Steamboats. See also Navigation;
 Ship-building; Steam-engines.
Steel. See also Casting; Iron.
Stems. See also Buds; Flowers;
 Leaves; Roots.
Stencil.
Stenography. See Shorthand.
Stilts.
Stock exchange. See also Banks
 & banking; Money.
Stone. See also Blasting; Mason-
 ry; Precious stones; Quarries;
 Rocks.
Stone age.
Stones. See Pebbles; Rocks;
 Stone.
Stories & legends for children.
 See also Fairy tales; Folk-lore.
 (This heading is for separate
 tales to be arranged alphabeti-
 cally by best-known title).
Storms. See also Winds.
Stoves. See also Heating.
Street cleaning.
Street-railroads. See also Elec-
 tric railroads.
Stuffing of animals & birds. See
 Taxidermy.
Streets. See Roads.
Submarine boats. See also Tor-
 pedo boats; War-ships.
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 graph.
Success. See also Business; Con-
 duct; Occupations.
Sugar. See also Beet sugar;
 Maple sugar.
Sulphur.
Summer. See also Seasons.
Sun. See also Eclipses; Solar
 system.
Sun-dials.
Sunday schools. See also Re-
 ligious teaching.
Surgeons. See Physicians &
 surgeons.
Surgery. See also Accidents;
 Anatomy; Bones; Medicine;
 Physicians & surgeons.
Surveying. See also Engineering;
 Railroads.

Swamps. See also names of
 swamps.
 Swearing.
 Swimming. See also Baths &
 bathing; Diving.
 Symbols.
 Sympathy.
 Tableaux. See also Amateur
 theatricals; Charades; Panto-
 mime.
 Tailoring.
 Taj Mahal. See also India.
 Talking. See Conversation.
 (The) Talmud.
 Tannhäuser. See also Wagner,
 W. R.
 Tanning. See also Leather.
 Tapestry.
 Tariff. See also Taxation.
 Tartars.
 Tatooing.
 Taxation. See also Tariff.
 Taxidermy.
 Tea.
 Teachers. See also Education;
 also names of teachers.
 Teaching. See also Education;
 Kindergarten; Teachers.
 Teeth.
 Telautograph.
 Telegraph.
 Telephone.
 Telescope.
 Temperance. See also Alcohol;
 Distilling; Drinks; Opium; To-
 bacco Wines.
 Temperature. See also Climate;
 Cold Heat.
 Temples. See also names of
 temples.
 Temptations.
 Ten Commandments.
 Tennis.
 Tents. See also Camping.
 Teutons.
 Thanksgiving day.
 Theatre. See also Actors & act-
 ing; Amateur theatricals;
 Drama; Miracle plays; Operas;
 Pantomime.
 Thermometer.
 Theseus.

Thirty years' war. See also
Germany—History.
Thoroughness.
Thread.
Thunder storms. See **Storms.**
Tides. See also **Ocean.**
Timber See **Forestry; Lumber-**
ing; Trees; Wood.
Time. See also **Almanacs; As-**
tronomy; Calendars; Days;
Night.
Tin.
Toadstools. See **Fungi; Mush-**
rooms.
Tobacco.
Tombs. See also **Burial customs;**
Catacombs; Cemeteries; Pyra-
mids; Taj Mahal.
Tools. See also **Carpentry; Ma-**
chinery.
Tops.
Torpedo boats. See also **Sub-**
marine boats; Warships.
Torpedoes.
Tower of London. See also **Lon-**
don.
Towns. See also **Cities.**
Toys. See also **Dolls.**
Trade-marks. See also **Patents.**
Trades. See also **Business; Occu-**
pations.
Train stories. See **Railroads—**
Fiction.
Tramps.
Trapping. See also **Hunting.**
Travel. See also **Explorers;**
Voyages; also names of coun-
tries, subhead Description &
travel.
Treason.
Treaties.
Trees. See also **Arbor day; Ever-**
greens; Forestry; Fruit; Lum-
bering; Plants; also names of
trees.
Trials.
Tricks & puzzles. See also
Charades; Riddles.
Trojan war. See also **Greece—**
History; Myths.
Tropics.
Trusts.

Truthfulness. See also **Lying**.
 Tunnels. See also **Blasting**.
 Turkeys.
 Turning. See also **Woodwork**.
 Turpentine.
 Turtles.
 Type. See **Printing**.
 Typewriting.
 Ulysses.
 Umbrellas.
 United States.
 Army.
 Biography.
 Commerce.
 Constitution.
 Constitution: text.
 Consular service.
 Description & travel.
 Education.
 Fiction, divided by periods.
 Finance.
 Government.
 History, divided by periods.
 Industries.
 Manners & customs.
 Mint.
 Navy.
 New possessions.
 Presidents.
 Supreme court.
 U. S. naval academy at Annapolis.
 Unselfishness.
 Upholstering. See also **Furniture**.
 Useful arts. See **Arts, useful**.
 Usefulness.
 Vacations. See also **Holidays**.
 Valentine's day.
 Vandals.
 Vanilla.
 Vapors. See **Evaporation; Steam**.
 Varnishes. See also **Painting, industrial**.
 (The) Vatican. See also **Popes; Rome; Sistine chapel**.
 Vegetables. See also **Cooking; Gardens & gardening; Plants**.
 Ventilation. See also **Chimneys; Heating**.
 Venus of Medici.
 Venus of Melos.
 Vesuvius, Mount.

Vikings. See Norsemen.

Vinegar.

Violin.

Voice. See also Elocution; Music; Oratory; Singing; Sound.

Volcanoes. See also Earthquakes; also names of volcanoes.

Voting. See Election.

Voyages. See also Antarctic regions; Arctic regions; Discoveries; Explorers; Geography; Travel.

Walking. See also Running.

Wall paper.

Walrus.

Wampum. See Money.

Wandering Jew.

War. See Armies; Battles; Navies; Peace; Soldiers.

War of 1812. See U. S.—History—War of 1812.

Warships. See also Submarine boats; Torpedo boats.

Washington Elm. See also U. S.—History—Revolution.

Watches. See Clocks & watches.

Water. See also Baths & bathing; Dew; Fog; Frost; Glaciers; Hail; Heating; Ice; Lakes; Ocean; Physical geography; Ponds; Rain; Rivers; Snow; Springs; Steam; Swimming; Water supply; Waterspouts; Waves.

Water animals. See also Ocean animals.

Water-color painting. See Painting.

Water-supply. See also Artesian wells; Canals; Fountains; Irrigation; Plumbing; Pumps; Water; Wells.

Waterloo, battle of, 1815. See also France—History.

Waterspouts.

Waves.

Wealth. See also Banks & banking; Business; Money; Success; Work.

Weapons. See also Arms &

armor; Firearms.

Weather. See also Air; Barometer; Climate; Clouds; Cold; Dew; Electricity; Fog; Frost; Hail; Heat; Ice; Lightning; Meteors; Ocean; Physical geography; Rain; Rainbow; Seasons; Snow; Storms; Temperature; Thermometer; Water-spouts; Winds.

Weaving. See also Carpets; Cloth; Lace.

Weeds.

Weights & measures. See also Arithmetic; Decimal system; Metric system.

Wells. See also Artesian wells.

(The) West. See also Frontier life; Ranch life; Rocky mountains; Yellowstone national park; Yosemite valley.

West Point military academy.

Westminster abbey. See also England.

Whales.

Wharves.

Wheat. See also Flour; Grain.

Wheels. See also Carriages; Machinery.

White House. See also U. S.—Presidents; Washington, D. C.

White mountains. See also New Hampshire.

Wild flowers. See also Spring flowers.

(The) will.

Will-o'-the-wisp.

Windmills.

Winds. See also Storms; Weather.

Windsor castle. See also England.

Wines. See also Alcohol; Grapes; Temperance.

Winter. See also Seasons.

Wire.

Wireless telegraphy. See Telegraph.

Wit & humor. See also Anecdotes.

Witchcraft.

Wood. See also Bamboo; Forestry; Lumbering; Trees.

Wood-carving. See also Carving; Furniture.
Wood-engraving.
Woods. See Forestry; Wood.
Woodwork. See also Cabinet work; Carpentry; Turning; Wood-carving.
Wool. See also Cloth; Dyeing; Sheep.
Words. See also Grammar; Language; Pronunciation; Spelling.
Work. See also Machinery; Poor; Slavery.
World. See Earth.
World's Columbian exposition, Chicago.
Worms. See also Caterpillars; Earthworms; Silkworms.
Wrecks. See Shipwrecks.
Wrestling.
Writers. See Authors.
Writing. See also Alphabets; Authors; Hieroglyphics; Ink; Letter-writing; Manuscripts; Paper; Shorthand; Typewriting.
X rays.
Yachts & yachting. See also Boats & boating; Navigation; Sailing.
Year. See also Calendars; Months; Seasons.
Yellowstone national park.
Yosemite valley.
Young men. See also Boys; Conduct; Self-culture; Success; Young people.
Young people. See also Boys; Children; Education; Girls; Young men; Young women.
Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor.
Young women. See also Conduct; Girls; Self-culture; Young people.
Zinc.
Zodiac.
Zoology. See also Anatomy; Animals; Apes; Aquariums; Birds; Cells; Domestic animals; Evolution; Fish & fishing; Fossils; Insects; Man; Menageries;

